MEMORANDUM



TO: MEMBERS OF THE PLANNING COMMISSION

FROM: CHRISTIAN CARROLL, PLANNER

SUBJECT: 24190 TRAFALGAR COURT WOODLAND PERMIT

DATE: MAY 2, 2022

The applicant, Kensington Family Homes, seeks approval of a Woodland Use Permit, PBR22-0054, to remove forty-two regulated woodland trees ranging in size from 8 to 29 inches diameter-at-breast-height (DBH) from a lot located at 24190 Trafalgar Court. The site is located east of Beck Road and south of Ten Mile Road in Section 28 of the City. The site is one of two adjacent sites (24191 Trafalgar Ct) being reviewed and considered for woodland permit approval. The site is adjacent to Trafalgar Park Subdivision, which was constructed in the late 1990s. The applicant is requesting the removal of forty-two regulated woodland trees in order to build a single-family structure on the lot.

The City's Environmental Consultant reviewed the request and prepared a review letter dated March 23, 2022. Based on the plans provided, the applicant is proposing to remove forty-two woodland trees. All forty-two trees on the site are considered regulated by the City of Novi as they are greater than or equal to 8-inches DBH and located within an area mapped as Regulated Woodland. Therefore, fifty-eight woodland replacement credits would be required. The Environmental Consultant's review letter, which is attached, provides a detailed count and explanation of the required replacements.

The proposed removals have no impact on any previous agreements for the lot. It should also be noted that the proposed removals are not located within any recorded conservation or preservation easements that abut and encroach onto the property. Please refer to the Environmental Consultant's review letter for additional information.

Per the City of Novi's Woodland Ordinance, where a proposed activity (i.e., home construction) does not otherwise require site plan or plat approval, the granting or denying of the (woodland) use permit shall be the responsibility of the Planning Commission. The applicant shall obtain approval of the Plan from Planning Commission prior to issuance of any permits. The Planning Commission is asked to hold the public hearing and either approve or deny the requested woodland removal permit.

Section 37-26 of the Woodland Protection Ordinance states the following:

- (b) Where a final subdivision plat or a final site development plan which includes activities regulated by this chapter has been reviewed and approved by the city in conformance with the requirements of this chapter, such approval together with any additional terms and conditions attached thereto shall be considered to have completed the requirements for a permit under this chapter which shall then be issued by the city.
- (c) Unless the requirements of this chapter can be satisfied by the setting aside without encroachment of sufficient woodland areas, the developer of a single-family residential

subdivision plat or single-family residential site condominium shall, as a part of use permit approval under this article, designate building areas for all structures and impervious surfaces on each subdivision lot or site condominium unit. Once such building areas have been approved and made a part of the use permit, no additional woodland use permit shall be required for the erection of structures within such a building area. Activities on a subdivision lot or site condominium unit that extend beyond the confines of such a designated building or impervious area shall require an additional approval pursuant to this chapter, which shall only be approved when it is not otherwise feasible to utilize the lot or site condominium unit for single-family residential purposes.

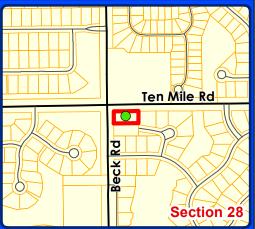
SUGGESTED MOTION:

To approve Woodland Use Permit, PBR22-0054, for the removal of forty-two regulated woodland trees within an area mapped as City Regulated Woodland at 24190 Trafalgar Court for the construction of a single-family residence. The approval is subject to on-site tree replacements to the extent possible and payment into the City's Tree Fund for any outstanding Woodland Replacement Credits, along with any other conditions as listed in the Environmental Consultant's review letter.

MAPS Location Zoning Future Land Use **Natural Features**

PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR COURT WOODLAND PERMIT LOCATION





LEGEND

Subject Property



City of Novi

Dept. of Community Development City Hall / Civic Center 45175 W Ten Mile Rd Novi, MI 48375 cityofnovi.org

Map Author: Christian Carroll Date: 5/2/22 Project: PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR CT Version #: 1

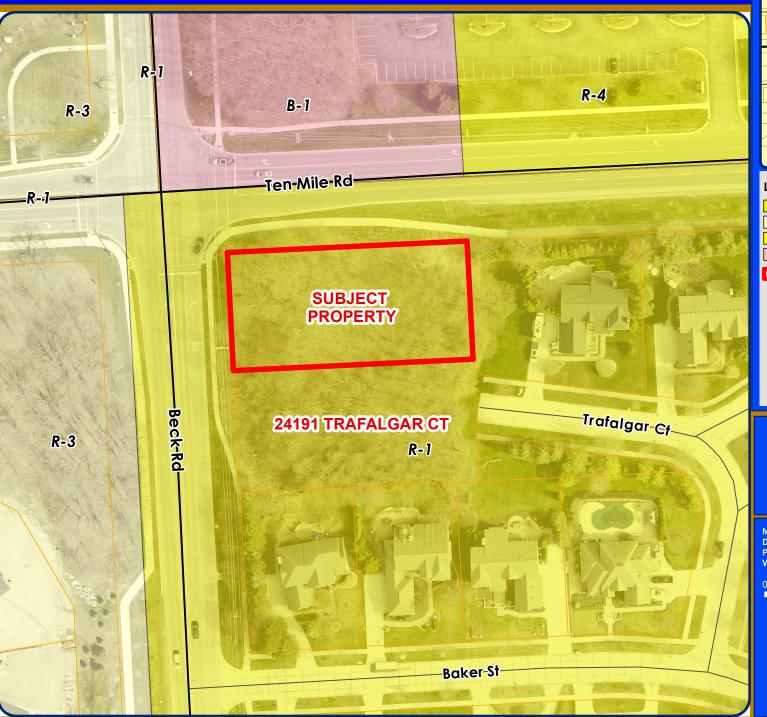
0 15 30 60 90

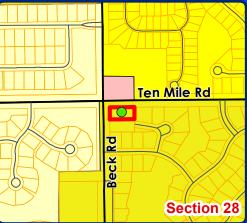


1 inch = 89 feet

MAP INTERPRETATION NOTICE

PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR COURT WOODLAND PERMIT ZONING





LEGEND

- R-1: One-Family Residential District
- R-3: One-Family Residential District
 - R-4: One-Family Residential District
 - B-1: Local Business District
- Subject Property



City of Novi

Dept. of Community Development City Hall / Civic Center 45175 W Ten Mile Rd Novi, MI 48375 cityofnovi.org

Map Author: Christian Carroll Date: 5/2/22 Project: PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR CT Version #: 1

Feet 0 15 30 60 90 1 inch = 89 feet

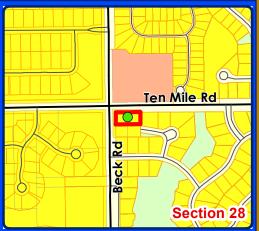


11011 00 1001

MAP INTERPRETATION NOTICE

PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR COURT WOODLAND PERMIT FUTURE LAND USE





LEGEND

Single Family

Local Commercial

Private Park

Subject Property



City of Novi

Dept. of Community Development City Hall / Civic Center 45175 W Ten Mile Rd Novi, MI 48375 cityofnovi.org

Map Author: Christian Carroll Date: 5/2/22 Project: PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR CT Version #: 1

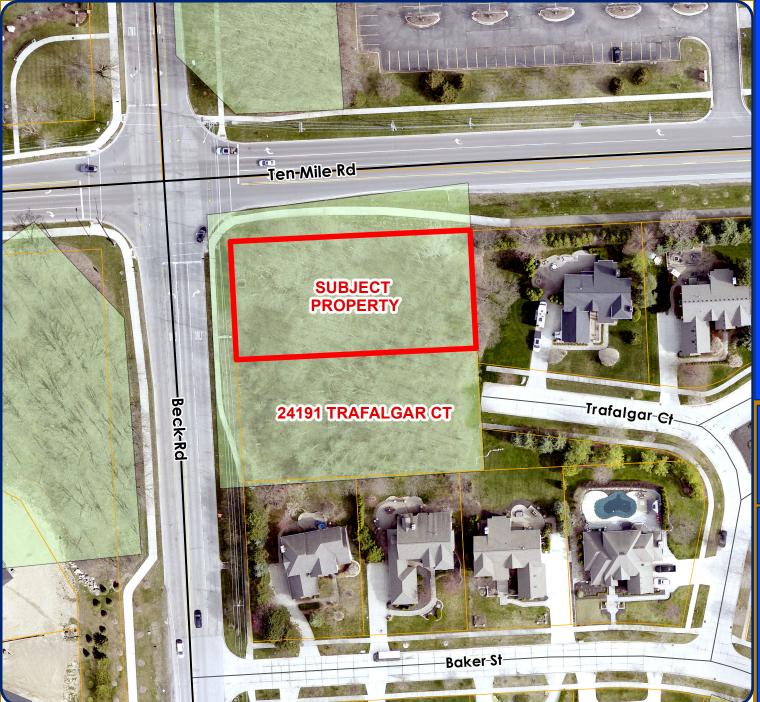
0 15 30 60 90

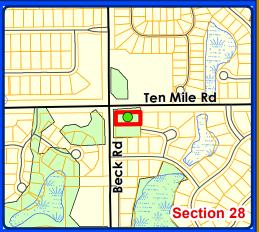


1 inch = 89 feet

MAP INTERPRETATION NOTICE

PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR COURT WOODLAND PERMIT NATURAL FEATURES





LEGEND



WETLANDS



Subject Property



City of Novi

Dept. of Community Development City Hall / Civic Center 45175 W Ten Mile Rd Novi, MI 48375 cityofnovi.org

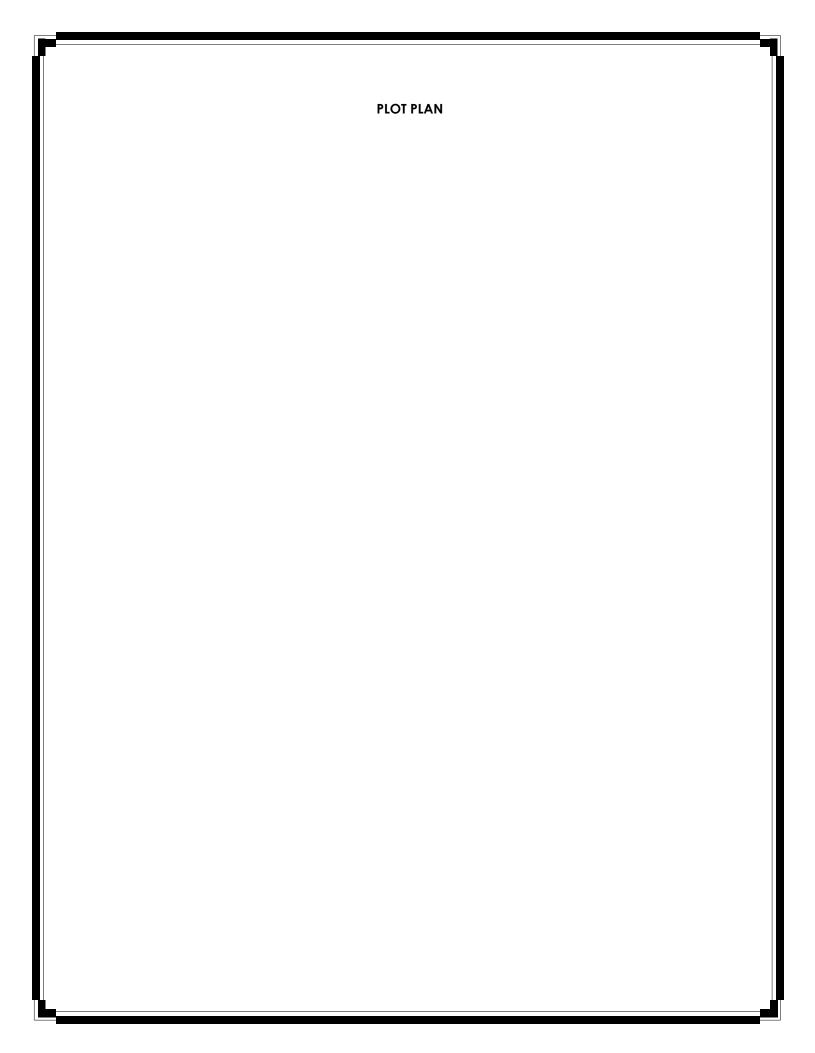
Map Author: Christian Carroll Date: 5/2/22 Project: PBR22-0054 24190 TRAFALGAR CT Version #: 1

Fe 0 15 30 60 90



1 inch = 89 feet

MAP INTERPRETATION NOTICE





24190 TRAFALGAR COURT PARCEL 22-28-101-024 **NOVI, MICHIGAN**



CITY OF NOVI RECOMMENDED Date: 4-18-22 ETLAND RECOMMENDED

By: N/A WETLAND GRADING CERTIFICATE APPROVAL

SHEET 1 - COVER SHEET 2 - TREE REMOVAL PLAN SHEET 3 - PLOT PLAN

RECEIVED

MAR 3 1 2022

COMMUNITY DE ELOPMENT



PAPER SIZE: 18X24

SHEET 01 OF 03 03/14/22 REV PLOT PLAN PER CITY REVIEW

24190 TRAFALGAR CT NOVI, MI SIDWELL NO: 22-28-101-024 PART OF NW 1/4 OF SECTION 28, TOWN 1 NORTH, RANGE 8 EAST CITY OF NOVI, OAKLAND COUNTY, MICHIGAN

NOTE: THE UMLOR GROUP ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR DRIVEWAY PLACEMENT. CLIENT WUST VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND DRIVEWAY PLACEMENT FRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. APPROVAL OF THIS PLOT PLAN DOES NOT RELIEVE THE OWNER-BULL DER OF COMPULANCE WITH ALL APPILCABLE CODES AND ORDINANCES. BEFORE BEGINNIOS CONSTRUCTION VITH AS-BULT HOME LEAD LOCATION WITH MINISTRUCTURE.

NOTE: BUILDING CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL
AND MAINTAIN SOIL EROSION MEASURES, PER
CITY OF NOVI STANDARDS THROUGHOUT
CONSTRUCTION. SILT FENCE SHALL BE PLACED
ALONS SIDE VARD LINES AS NECESSARY TO
PROTECT EXISTING LAWN AND LANDSCAPING
ONLY THE PROPERSHE PROTECT EAST ING LEWIN AND BANGSCAPING ON ADJACENT PROPERTIES. "THE SOIL EROSION CONTROLS WILL BE MAINTAINED WEEKLY AND AFTER EVERY STORM EVENT.

VICINITY MAP - NO SCALE





49287 WEST ROAD, WIXOM, MI 48393 PH: (248) 773-7656, FAX: (866) 690-4307 KENSINGTON FAMILYHOMES

Tag No.	Scientific Name	Common Name	DBH(s)	Multi Sum	Condition	Status	Replacement Trees Required	Value
9456	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	9		Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	0	S -
9457	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	S -
9458	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	9		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	9	S -
9459	Acerspp.	Maple	9		Good	Save	0	s -
9460	Ulmus spp.	Elm	10		Good	Save	0	\$ -
9461	Robina psue doacacia	Black Locust	12		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	\$
9462	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	11		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	5
9463	Ulmus spp.	Elm	10		Good	Save	0	\$ -
9464	Acer negundo	Box Elder	78	3	Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	0	\$ -
9469	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	12		Fair	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	5 -
9470	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	8	T	Fair	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	\$ -
9471	Ulmus spp.	Elm	8		Good	Save	0	\$ -
9472	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	18		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	s -
9473	Umus spp.	Elm	12		Good	Save	0	s .
9474	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	24		Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	D	s .
9475	Robina osuedoacacia	Black Locust	18		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	s .
9476	Ulmus spp.	Elm	18		Good	Save	D	S .
9477	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	12		Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	0	8 -
9478	Acer negundo	Box Elder	8	_	Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	s .
9479	Ulmus spp.	Fim	21	3	Good	Save	0	0
9480	Acer negundo	Box Elder	9	-	Fair	EXEMPT-SAVE	0	S -
9481	Acer negundo	Box Elder	8		Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	0	s .
9482	Robina osuedoacacia	Black Locust	14		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	8
9483	Acersop.	Maple Maple	9	-	Good	Save	0	8 -
9484	Robina asuedoacacia	Black Locust	24		Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	0	s .
9486	Robina asuegoacacia	Black Locust	14	_	Good	EXEMPT - SAVE		5 .
9488	Robina osuedoacacia	Black Locust	14	2	Poor	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	9 .
9487	Acersop.	Maple	- 8		Good	REMOVE	0 1	\$ 4
9488			11	-	Good	REMOVE		
9488	Acersop.	Maple	18		Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	1	\$ 41
9490	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	24	2	Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	\$ -
9490	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	8	2	Good		9	S -
	Acernegundo	Box Elder		-		EXEMPT - SAVE	0	S -
9492	Acernegundo	Box Elder Box Fider	8 A		Good	EXEMPT-SAVE	9	s .
	Acer negundo					EXEMPT-SAVE	0	S -
9494	Acer negundo	Box Elder	11		Poor	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	\$ -
9495	Acer negundo	Box Elder	13		Poor	EXEMPT - SAVE	3	\$ -
9496	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	14		Good	EXEMPT - SAVE	0	\$ -
9497	Acer negundo	Box Elder	8		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9498	Ulmus spp.	Elm	10		Good	REMOVE	1	\$ 4
9499	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9500	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	22		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9601	Robine psuedoacacia	Black Locust	11		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9602	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	9		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9603	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	14		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9604	Populus deltoides	Cottonwood	20		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9605	Ulmus spp.	Elm	9		Good	REMOVE	1	\$ 4
9606	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9507	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	15		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$.
9608	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	16		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9609	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	11		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$.
9610	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	12		Good	EXEMPT REMOVE	0	\$.
9811	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	11		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$ -
9612	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	12	_	Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	5 .

Tag No.	Scientific Name	Common Name	DBH(s)	Multi Sum	Condition	Status	Replacement Trees Required	Va	lue
9814	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	S	-
9615	Robina psue doscacia	Black Locust	13		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	S	
9616	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	-
9817	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	16		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	
9818	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	14		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	
9619	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	13		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	Š	
9620	Robina psuedoacada	Black Locust	15		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	S	
9821	Robina psue doacacia	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	5	-
9822	Juglans nigra	Black Walnut	8		Good	REMOVE	1	\$	40
9623	Prunus serotina	Black Cherry	9		Good	REMOVE	1	\$	40
9824	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	8		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	-
9825	Populus deltoides	Cottonwood	8		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	ŝ	
9628	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	8		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	S	
9627	Robina psue doacacia	Black Locust	9		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	S	
9628	Populus deltoides	Cottonwood	28		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	S	
9629	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	9		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	S	
9630	Robina psuedoscacia	Black Locust	11		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	ě.	
9631	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	11		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	
9632	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	9		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	
9633	Robina psuedoacada	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	3	-
9634	Robina psuedoacada	Black Locust	9		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	
9635	Robine psuedoscacia	Black Locust	8		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	5	-
9636	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Locust	10		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	\$	-
9637	Robina psuedoacacia	Black Legust	19		Good	EXEMPT-REMOVE	0	i	-
						6	6	S	2,400

NOTE: INVASIVE SPECIES (BLACK LOCUST, BOX ELDER, POPLAR, AND COTTONWOOD) THAT HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO HARM HUMANS OR NATURAL RESOURCES ARE NOW IDENTIFIED AS "EXEMPT-SAVE", "EXEMPT - DRIP" OR "EXEMPT-REMOVE" IN THE TABLE ABOVE.





CITY OF NOVI REGULATED WOODLAND AREA (AS SHOWN ON NOVI GIS SITE - https://novi.maps.arcgis.com/)

KENSINGTON FAMILYHOMES

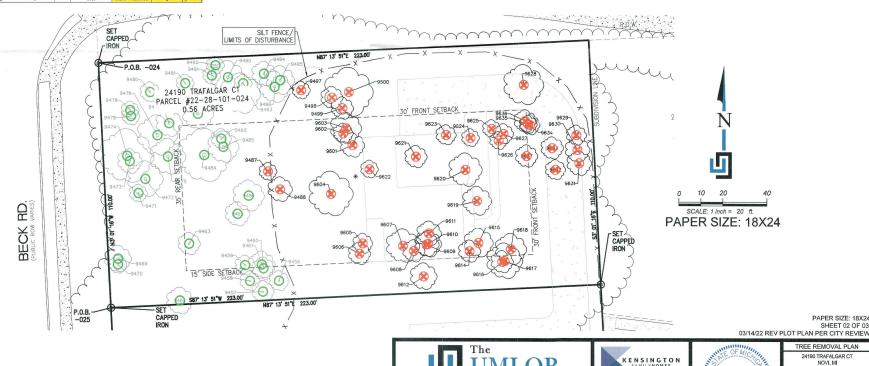
BUILDER'S ADDRESS: 28317 BECK ROAD, E 17

WIXOM, MI 48393 248-965-0123 INFO@KENSINGTONBUILT.COM

SHEET 02 OF 03

07/22/2021 210108

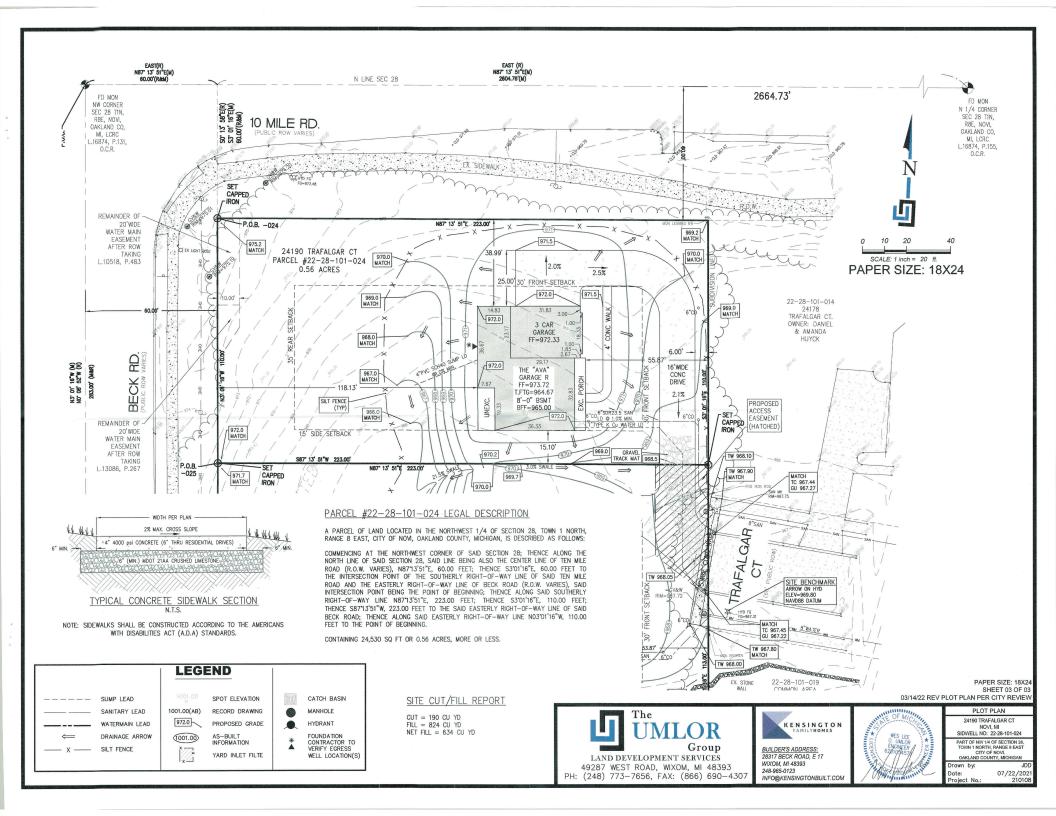
SIDWELL NO: 22-28-101-024 PART OF NW 1/4 OF SECTION 28, TOWN 1 NORTH, RANGE 8 EAST CITY OF NOVI, OAKLAND COUNTY, MICHIGAN

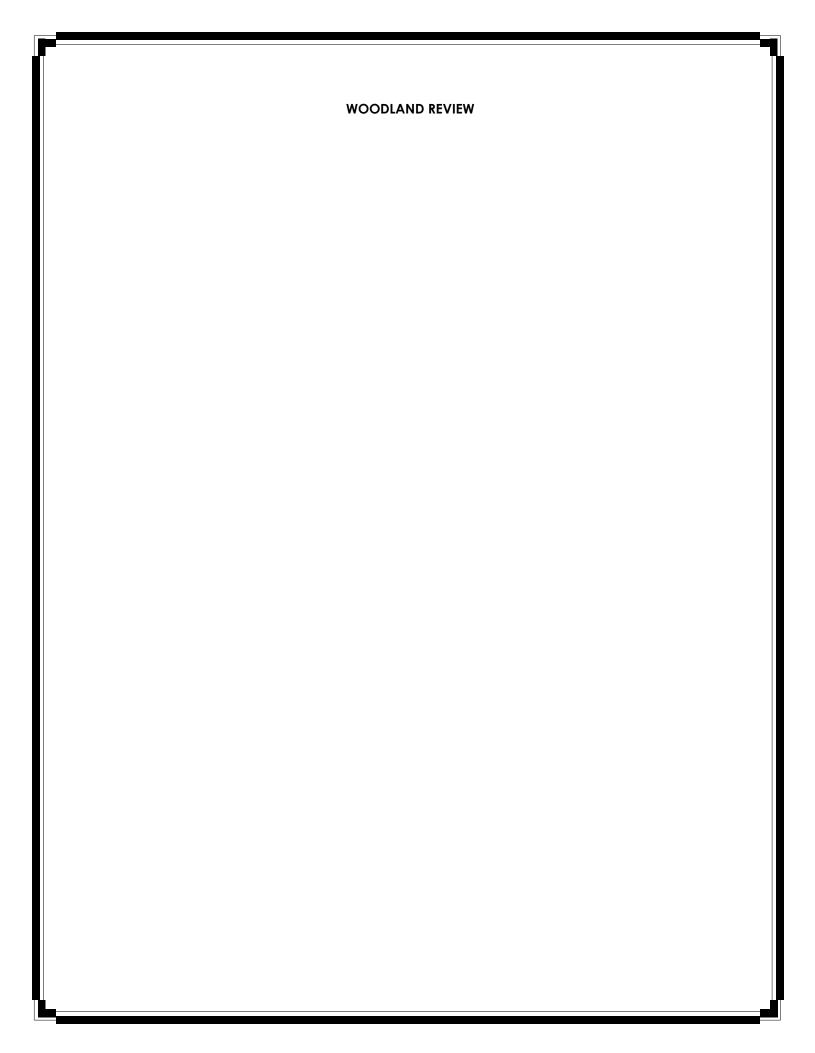


LAND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

49287 WEST ROAD, WIXOM, MI 48393

PH: (248) 773-7656, FAX: (866) 690-4307







Corporate Headquarters

295 South Water Street, Suite 300 Kent, OH 44240 800-828-8312

Local Office

3381 Lapeer Rd. West Auburn Hills, MI 48326

To: Angela Sosnowski, Bond Coordinator

City of Novi

From: Kerry Gray, Principal Consultant

Davey Resource Group

CC: Barbara McBeth, City of Novi City Planner

Lindsay Bell, City of Novi Senior Planner Christian Carroll, City of Novi Planner

Rick Meader, City of Novi Landscape Architect

Madeleine Daniels, City of Novi Planner Ben Peacock, City of Novi, Planning Assistant

Heather Gendron, Spalding DeDecker Ted Meadows, Spalding DeDecker Sydney Waynick, Spalding DeDecker

Douglas Repen, The Mannik & Smith Group, Inc.

Date: March 23, 2022

RE: 24190 Trafalgar Ct. – Single Family Residential Plot Plan

Woodland Review #2 - PBR22-0054

Davey Resource Group, Inc. (DRG) has conducted a review of the revised single-family residential plot plan for 24190 Trafalgar Ct. prepared by The Umlor Group (revision date: 03/14/2022). The plan proposes the construction of a new single-family residence at 24190 Trafalgar Ct (Parcel No. 22-28-101-024). The site contains City-regulated woodlands (Figure 1). DRG reviewed the plan for conformance with the City of Novi's Woodland Protection Ordinance, Chapter 37.

Recommendation: DRG **recommends approval** of the 24190 Trafalgar Ct Residential Plot Plan – contingent upon addressing the Woodland Review Comments.

The following Woodland Regulations apply to this site:

Woodland Regulation	Required
Woodland Permit (Chapter 37, Section 37-26)	YES
Tree Replacement (Chapter 37, Section 37-8)	YES
Tree Protection (Fence) (Chapter 37, Section 37-9)	YES
Woodland Conservation Easement (Chapter 37-30 (e))	YES

WOODLAND IMPACTS

The plan proposes the disturbance and removal of trees in a City of Novi Regulated Woodland for the construction of a single-family home. The woodlands on the site are considered low quality with a mix of bottomland and invasive tree species, including maple (*Acer spp.*), black locust (*Robinia pseudoacacia*), boxelder (*Acer negundo*), and elm (*Ulmus spp.*).

The plan proposes the following tree removals:

Regulated Woodland Tree Removals (Healthy)	42
Non-Regulated Tree Removals	0
Total Tree Removals	42

WOODLAND REVIEW COMMENTS

- 1. A Woodland Use Permit is required to perform construction on any site containing regulated woodlands. This permit will require Planning Commission approval because the site proposes to remove 42 regulated woodland trees.
- 2. The plot plan indicates that invasive species are exempt from regulations. This incorrect all trees in a regulated woodland 8" in diameter (DBH) or greater are regulated woodland trees. Revise tree chart to address this comment and include required replacements.

3. Woodland Replacements.

a. The following woodland replacement credits are required for the removal of 42 regulated woodland trees:

Tree Size (Diameter - Inches)	Number of Trees	Ratio Replacement/ Removed Tree	Total Replacements Required
8-11"	28	1	28
12-20"	12	2	24
21-29"	2	3	6
30+"	-	4	-
Multi-Stem	-	Add Stems/8	-
	58		
	58		

- b. Woodland replacement credits can be provided by:
 - 1. Planting the woodland tree replacement credits on-site.
 - 2. Payment to the City of Novi Tree Fund at a rate of \$400/woodland replacement credit -58 woodland replacement credits x \$400 = \$23,200.
 - 3. Combination of on-site tree planting and payment into the City of Novi Tree Fund (\$400/woodland replacement credit).

Revise plan to indicate how the 58 woodland replacement credit requirement will be met.

- c. Replacement trees shall be Michigan native species. A list of suitable species can be found in this memo (Woodland Tree Replacement Chart). The City can deny the use of certain trees based upon disease or insect susceptibility or the growing conditions on the site. Further, the City can determine the number of different tree species in a planting as a diversity of tree species is strongly encouraged (Chapter 37, Section 37-8).
- d. Replacement trees should not be located 1) within 10' of built structures or the edges of utility easements and 2) over underground structures/utilities or within their associated easements. In addition, replacement tree spacing should follow the Plant Material Spacing Relationship Chart for Landscape Purposes found in the City of Novi Landscape Design Manual.

4. Tree Protection Fence.

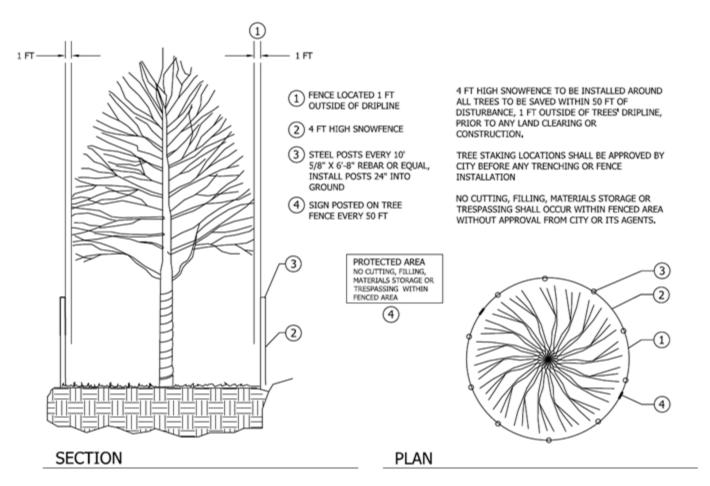
- a. Tree protection fence must be installed at the perimeter of the critical root zone (CRZ) of all regulated trees to be preserved on site and must remain in place for the duration of the construction project. The critical root zone is located one (1)-foot outside the dripline (edge of canopy) of preserved trees.
- b. The plan shows silt fence used as tree protection fencing. Silt fence does not meet tree protection requirements. Please revise plan to show the location of the tree protection fence and add a tree protection fencing detail. A copy of the City of Novi tree protection detail is provided in this memo (Figure 2).
- c. If tree protection fence must be located within the critical root zone of preserved regulated woodland trees, due to "practical hardship" the applicant may provide replacement through payment into the City of Novi Tree Fund per the chart below (Chapter 37, Section 37-8(a)) at cost of \$400 per required replacement tree.
- 5. The following Financial Guarantees and/or City of Novi Tree Fund payments are required prior to issuance of the City of Novi Woodland Use Permit:
 - 1. For tree replacement credits that will be planted on site a **financial guarantee of \$400/tree replacement credit** is required to ensure planting of the on-site woodland replacement credits. The financial guarantee will be released after trees have been planted and approved by the City of Novi. The applicant must request the tree planting inspection.
 - 2. The applicant shall guarantee trees for two (2) growing seasons after installation and the City's acceptance, per The City's Performance Guarantees Ordinance. A two-year maintenance bond in the amount of twenty-five (25) percent of the value of the trees, but in no case less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00), shall be required to ensure the continued health of the trees following acceptance (Chapter 26.5, Section 26.5-37). Based on a successful inspection two (2) years after installation of the on-site Woodland Replacement trees, the Woodland Replacement Performance Guarantee shall be returned to the Applicant. The Applicant is responsible for requesting this inspection.

- 3. If space constraints prohibit the tree replacement credits from being planted on site a **payment** into the City of Novi Tree Fund at a rate of \$400/tree replacement credit is required. This payment is non-refundable.
- 4. A financial guarantee in the amount of \$750 is required for tree protection fencing maintenance per Chapter 26.5-37. This guarantee shall be paid prior to issuance of the City of Novi Woodland Use Permit and shall be released after tree removals following inspection by the City of Novi. The applicant must request the fence removal inspection.



Figure 1. 24190 Trafalgar Ct
City of Novi Regulated Woodland Map

(Green hatched areas = regulated woodlands)



CITY OF NOVI TREE PROTECTION DETAIL

NOT TO SCALE

Figure 2. City of Novi Tree Protection Detail

Woodland Tree Replacement Chart

(from Chapter 37 Woodlands Prote``ction) - Revised 5/7/2018 (All canopy trees to be 2.5" cal or larger, evergreens as listed)

Common Name	Botanical Name				
Black Maple	Acer nigrum				
Striped Maple	Acer pennsylvanicum				
Red Maple	Acer rubrum				
Sugar Maple	Acer saccharum				
Mountain Maple	Acer spicatum				
Ohio Buckeye	Aesculus glabra				
Downy Serviceberry	Amelanchier arborea				
Smooth Shadbush	Amelanchier laevis				
Yellow Birch	Betula alleghaniensis				
Paper Birch	Betula papyrifera				
American Hornbeam	Carpinus caroliniana				
Bitternut Hickory	Carya cordiformis				
Pignut Hickory	Carya glabra				
Shagbark Hickory	Carya ovata				
Northern Hackberry	Celtis occidentalis				
Eastern Redbud	Cercis canadensis				
Pagoda Dogwood	Cornus alternifolia				
Flowering Dogwood	Cornus florida				
American Beech	Fagus grandifolia				
Thornless Honeylocust	Gleditsia triacanthos inermis				
Kentucky Coffeetree	Gymnocladus diocus				
Walnut	Juglans nigra or Juglans cinerea				
Eastern Larch	Larix laricina				
Tuliptree	Liriodendron tulipfera				
Tupelo	Nyssa sylvatica				
American Hophornbeam	Ostrya virginiana				
White Spruce_(1.5:1 ratio) (6' ht.)	Picea glauca				
Black Spruce_(1.5:1 ratio) (6' ht.)	Picea mariana				
Red Pine_(1.5:1 ration) (6' ht.)	Pinus resinosa				
White Pine_(1.5:1 ratio) (6' ht.)	Pinus strobus				
American Sycamore	Platanus occidentalis				
Black Cherry	Prunus serotina				
White Oak	Quercus alba				
Swamp White Oak	Quercus bicolor				
Scarlet Oak	Quercus coccinea				
Shingle Oak	Quercus imbricaria				
Burr Oak	Quercus macrocarpa				
Chinkapin Oak	Quercus muehlenbergii				
Red Oak	Quercus rubra				
Black Oak	Quercus velutina				
American Basswood	Tilia americana				